optionally substituted heteroaryl, and a nitrogen protecting group; or optionally two instances of  $\mathbf{R}^{D1a}$  are taken together with their intervening atoms to form a substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl ring;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted acyl, optionally substituted alkyl, optionally substituted alkenyl, optionally substituted alkynyl, optionally substituted carbocyclyl, optionally substituted heterocyclyl, optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heteroaryl;

each instance of R is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, optionally substituted alkyl, and a nitrogen protecting group;

R<sup>x</sup> is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, optionally substituted alkyl, and a nitrogen protecting group;

n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5;

X is N,  $-NR^x$ , S, or O, as valency permits;

Y1 is N, —NR<sup>x</sup>—, S, or O, as valency permits;

L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  hydrocarbon chain, optionally wherein one or more carbon units of the hydrocarbon chain are independently replaced with -C=O-, -O-, -S-, -S(=O)O-, -NR (C=O)-, -NR-, optionally substituted carbocyclylene, optionally substituted heterocyclylene, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene;

R3' is a warhead of formula:

$$\begin{array}{c}
 & \text{(i-1)} \\
 & \text{Y} \\
 & \text{X} \\
 & \text{R} \\
 & \text$$

$$(i-2)$$

$$R^{E2}$$

$$S(O)_a$$

$$R^{E1}$$

$$Y = L^{3}$$

$$R^{E1}$$
(i-3)

$$Y$$
 $L^3$ 
 $R^{E1}$ 

-continued

$$Y = L^3$$
 $R^{E1}$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ Y & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ R^{E1} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ R^{E2} & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ R^{E3}, \end{array}$$

$$Y = \begin{pmatrix} I & A & A \\ & & & \\ &$$

$$\mathbb{R}^{E4} \underbrace{\int_{z}^{3} S(O)_{a}}$$

$$Y \xrightarrow{L^{3}} R^{E1}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ Y & & \\ & & \\ S & & \\ &$$